**Unit 2 Study Guide: Ancient Greece and Rome** Name:

**Due: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (before the Unit 2 TEST)** Block:

**Early Greece: Chapter 5**

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| **Vocabulary:** | **Questions:** |
| 1. polis
2. democracy
3. direct democracy
4. Pericles
5. Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle
6. Homer
7. Hellenistic
 | **Section 1**1. How did geography shape Greek culture and its development? P 1262. How were Sparta and Athens similar? How were they different? P 130, 136, 139**Section 2**3. Which city-state created the world’s first democracy? P 1354. What are the differences between a democracy and direct democracy? P1365. How did war impact ancient Greece? P139**Section 3**6. What were the major achievements in philosophy, literature, art, and architecture during the Classical Age of ancient Greece? P 143-49**Section 4**7. What were the major achievements of Alexander the Great? P 151-53 |

**Rome and Early Christianity: Chapter 6**

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| --- | --- |
| **Vocabulary:** | **Questions:** |
| h. republici. patriciansj. plebeiansk. vetol. Senatem. Pax Romanan. Aqueducto. monotheismp. Messiahq. discipler. martyrs. inflation | **Section 1**8. How did Rome’s geography, including location, help the city grow into a powerful civilization? P 1649. How did the Roman republic influence our government today? P 166**Section 2**10. What changes did Julius Caesar bring to Rome? P 17311. Who was the first emperor of the Roman empire and how did he get this position? P 17312. Why were roads considered vital to the Roman Empire? Pg. 176**Section 3**13. What are some areas in which Rome’s influence is still seen/felt today? Pg. 180-182**Section 4**14. Where does most of our knowledge about Jesus come from? P 18415. What was the main message of Jesus’ teaching? P 18416. What helped Christianity spread so quickly throughout the Roman world? Pg. 185-18617. Why was Christianity seen as a threat by Roman officials? P 186**Section 5**18. What problems faced Rome in the late 200’s? p 188-8919. Why did Diocletian divide the Roman empire? P 18920. What role did Germanic tribes and the Huns play in the fall of Rome? P 190-121. What year do many historians consider to be the end of the Western Roman Empire? P 191  |

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