**Unit 5 Study Guide: Africa, Americas, Exploration** Name:

**Due: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (before the Unit 5 TEST)** Block:

**Early Africa: Chapter 10**

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| **Questions:** |
| **Section 1**1. Briefly describe the geography (landforms, climate/vegetation) of Africa. P 284-285**Section 2**2. How was Aksum able to grow into the most powerful kingdom in East Africa? P 288**Section 3**3. How did Ghana grow into a powerful trading empire? Pg. 2964. What effects did Mansa Musa’s travels have in Mali and in Europe? Pg. 298-2995. How did Timbuktu become West Africa’s chief center of education, religion, and culture? Pg. 298 |

**Early Americas: Chapter 7**

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| **Questions:** |
| 6. Briefly describe the geography (landforms, climate/vegetation of Mesoamerica and South America. Pg. 198, 203, 212**Section 2**7. Why did the Maya civilization decline? List 3 theories Pg. 2068. How did the Aztecs modify (change) their environment in order to farm? Pg. 209**Section 3**9. How did the Incas modify (change) their environment in order to farm? Pg. 214 |

**Exploration: Chapter 16**

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| **Questions:** |
| **Section 1**10. What motivated Europeans to explore during the 1400s and 1500s? pg. 47011. How did advances in technology spur (speed up) exploration? 470-47112. Why did mapmakers name America after Amerigo Vespucci and not Christopher Columbus? Pg. 474**Section 2**13. a) What is the encomienda system? b) Which country developed it? c) Why? d) What was the impact of the encomienda system on Native Americans? Pg. 477**Section 3**14. a) List 1 animal and 2 plants that were native to the Americas and unknown to Europe/Africa/Asia. b) List 1 animal and 2 plants that were native to Europe/Africa/Asia and unknown to the Americas. c) List 1 positive effect of the Columbian Exchange d) List one negative effect of the Columbian Exchange Pg. 483-48415. How did European monarchs restrict economic activities in their colonies to make sure that the colonies benefited only the home/mother country? Pg. 48616. How can investing in a company be profitable? How can it be risky? Pg. 486-487**Section 4**17. Why was the triangular trade developed? Pg. 488-48918. List 4 effects of the trans-Atlantic slave trade. Pg. 491 |

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